PROPOSAL TO AMEND THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF X5 RETAIL GROUP N.V. DRAFT 26 FEBRUARY 2019

This document explains the proposed amendments of the articles of association of X5 Retail Group N.V. (the "Company"), included in the agenda of the Annual General Meeting of the Company of 10 May 2019 as item 12. The left column displays the current provision of the articles of association. The middle column displays the proposed amendment. The right column includes an explanation to the amendment. Only the provisions of the articles of association for which a material amendment is proposed have been included in this document. We refer to the website of the Company, www.x5.ru, for the complete text of the current articles of association of the Company.

The English translation of the articles of association has furthermore been updated to improve the translation from the Dutch original text. As these updates are textual and non-material, they are not explicitly included or explained in the triptych included herein. No amendment has been made in the original Dutch text of the articles of association in this respect.

This document contains unofficial English translations of the current articles of association of the company and the proposed amendments. The Dutch text of the articles of association of the Company is decisive.

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| Issuan Article | CHAPTER IV. Issuance of shares. Own shares. Article 6. Issuance of shares. Body competent to issue shares. | | ER IV. ce of shares. Own shares. 6. Issuance of shares. <u>Corporate</u> <u>Bb</u> ody tent to issue shares. | |
| 2. | The issuance of shares shall be effected pursuant to a resolution of the General Meeting, notwithstanding the provisions of article 2:96 of the Dutch Civil Code. Issuance of shares shall be effected in accordance with article 2:86 or 2:86c respectively of the Dutch Civil Code. | 2. | The issuance of shares shall be effected pursuant to a resolution of the General Meeting, notwithstanding the provisions of article 2:96 of the Dutch Civil Code. Shares are issued pursuant to a resolution of the Management Board if the Management Board has been authorised to do so by resolution of the General Meeting for a specific period with due observance of applicable statutory provisions. This resolution of the General Meeting must | It is proposed to add a new paragraph 2 to Article 6, to clarify the powers of the corporate bodies in respect of share issuances. Pursuant to Dutch law, the Management Board may resolve to issue shares upon |
| | | 3. | state how many shares may be issued. The authorisation may be extended by specific consecutive periods with due observance of applicable statutory provisions. Unless otherwise stipulated at its grant, the authorisation may not be withdrawn. A resolution of the Management Board to issue shares requires the approval of the Supervisory Board. 2. Issuance of shares shall be effected in accordance with article 2:86 or 2:86c respectively of the Dutch Civil Code. | authorisation of the General Meeting. This has been reflected in this new paragraph 2. |

| AF | RTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | P | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|--|----|--|---|
| | Article 7. Conditions of issuance. Rights of preemption. | | . Conditions of issuance. Rights of pre- | It is proposed to add a new paragraph 4 to article 7, to clarify the powers of the |
| 1. | A resolution for the issuance of shares shall stipulate the price and further conditions of issuance. | 1. | A resolution for the issuance of shares shall stipulate the price and further conditions of issuance. | corporate bodies in respect of the exclusion or restriction of pre-emptive rights. |
| 2. | Upon issuance of shares, each shareholder shall have a right of pre-emption to acquire shares to be issued in proportion to the aggregate nominal amount of his shares, in accordance with and subject to the limitations set out in article 2:96a of the Dutch Civil Code. Each shareholder shall also have a pre-emption right to acquire shares to be issued for a non-cash contribution. A shareholder shall have no pre-emption right to acquire shares to be issued to employees of the company or a | 2. | Upon issuance of shares, each shareholder shall have a right of pre-emption to acquire shares to be issued in proportion to the aggregate nominal amount of his shares, in accordance with and subject to the limitations set out in article 2:96a of the Dutch Civil Code. Each shareholder shall also have a pre-emption right to acquire shares to be issued for a non-cash contribution. A shareholder shall have no pre-emption right to acquire shares to be issued to employees of the company or a | Pursuant to Dutch law the Management Board may restrict pre-emptive rights upon issue of new shares upon authorisation of the General Meeting. This has been reflected in this new paragraph 4. |
| 3. | group company. Prior to each issuance, the right of preemption to acquire shares may be limited or excluded by a resolution of the General Meeting, notwithstanding the provisions of article 2:96a of the Dutch Civil Code. | 3. | group company. Prior to each issuance, the right of preemption to acquire shares may be limited or excluded by a resolution of the General Meeting, notwithstanding the provisions of article 2:96a of the Dutch Civil Code. | |
| 4. | Within eight days after the end of each calendar quarter the company shall file a notice listing each issue of shares in the past calendar quarter with the trade register | 4. | The Management Board may resolve to restrict or exclude pre-emptive rights if and insofar as the Management Board has been authorised to do so by the General Meeting | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|---|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 5. | specifying the number and class of shares. If rights to subscribe for shares are granted by the company, shareholders shall have a right of pre-emption to acquire such rights; the preceding paragraphs shall apply mutatis mutandis. Shareholders shall have no pre-emption right to acquire shares issued to a person who exercises a previously acquired right to subscribe for shares. | 5.6. | for a specific period with due observance of applicable statutory provisions. This designation may be extended by specific consecutive periods with due observance of applicable statutory provisions. Unless otherwise stipulated at its grant, the authorisation may not be withdrawn. A resolution of the Management Board to restrict or exclude pre-emptive rights requires the approval of the Supervisory Board. 4. Within eight days after the end of each calendar quarter the company shall file a notice listing each issue of shares in the past calendar quarter with the trade register specifying the number and class of shares. 5. If rights to subscribe for shares are granted by the company, shareholders shall have a right of pre-emption to acquire such rights; the preceding paragraphs shall apply mutatis mutandis. Shareholders shall have no pre-emption right to acquire shares issued to a person who exercises a previously acquired right to subscribe for shares. | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|---|---|---|
| CHAPTER VI. Management. | CHPTER VI. Management. | It is proposed to amend paragraph 3 of Article 12 to simplify the procedure of |
| Article 12. Management Board. | Article 12. Management Board. | appointing new Managing Directors and to |
| The management of the company shall be constituted by a Management Board consisting of two or more Managing Directors. The number of Managing Directors shall be determined by the Supervisory Board, with due observance of | The management of the company shall be constituted by a Management Board consisting of two or more Managing Directors. The number of Managing Directors shall be determined by the Supervisory Board, with due observance of | align with current practice within the Company. Furthermore, it is proposed to also provide for the situation where the General Meeting overrules the binding nomination by the |
| the preceding sentence. 2. The General Meeting shall appoint the Managing Directors from a binding nomination, to be drawn up by the Supervisory Board. If the nomination contains one candidate, the resolution regarding the nomination will result in the appointment of such candidate, unless the General Meeting deprives the nomination of its binding character in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article 12. | the preceding sentence. 2. The General Meeting shall appoint the Managing Directors from a binding nomination, to be drawn up by the Supervisory Board. If the nomination contains one candidate, the resolution regarding the nomination will result in the appointment of such candidate, unless the General Meeting deprives overrules the nomination of its binding character in accordance with paragraph 3 of this article | Supervisory Board, but that majority does not represent more than half of the issued share capital. It is proposed that a new general meeting will be convened at which the resolution to overrule the binding nomination may be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast, regardless of the issued share capital represented by that majority. |
| 3. As soon as a function of a Managing Director is or becomes vacant, the Management Board shall request the Supervisory Board in writing to draw up a list of nominees. A list of nominees drawn up by the Supervisory Board within four weeks after having received a written | 12. 3. As soon as a function of a Managing Director is or becomes vacant, the Management Board shall request the Supervisory Board in writing to draw up a list of nominees. A list of nominees drawn up by the Supervisory Board within four weeks | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION THE AMENDMENT | BEFORE | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|------------------|--|-------------------|
| request thereto, shall be bin General Meeting. The Gene | - | after having received a written request thereto, shall be binding to the General | |
| however, may deprive the lis | • | Meeting. If a Managing Director is to be | |
| of its binding character by re | | appointed, the Supervisory Board shall, after | |
| adopted with a majority of tw | | consultation with the Management Board, | |
| votes cast in the meeting, re | | make a binding nomination. The General | |
| more than half of the issued | | Meeting, however, may deprive the list of | |
| Supervisory Board does not | • | nominees of its binding character by | |
| of nominees in time, the Ger | • | resolution adopted with a majority of two- | |
| shall be authorised to appoin | - | thirds of the votes cast in the meeting. | |
| Directors at its own discretic | 0 0 | representing more than half of the issued | |
| 4. A Managing Director shall be | | capital. The General Meeting may at all | |
| a period ending at the time of | | times overrule the binding nomination by a | |
| Annual Meeting to be held in | • | resolution adopted by a majority of two- | |
| determined by the General I | • | thirds of the votes cast, provided that the | |
| appointment of that Managir | • | majority represents more than half of the | |
| which shall not exceed the f | _ | issued share capital. If a majority of the | |
| the year in which that Manag | | votes are cast in favour of overruling the | |
| was appointed. At the appoi | • • | binding nomination, but that majority does | |
| Managing Director, the Gen | | not represent more than half of the issued | |
| may decide that such Manag | - | share capital, a new General Meeting may | |
| shall be appointed for a sho | | be convened at which the resolution to | |
| time. A Managing Director m | • | overrule the binding nomination may be | |
| reappointed for any term by | • | adopted by a simple majority of the votes | |
| article 12.4. | | cast, regardless of the issued share capital | |
| 5. The Supervisory Board shal | I appoint one of | represented by that majority. If the | |
| the Managing Directors as C | Chief Executive | Supervisory Board does not draw up a list of | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|---|-------------------|
| Officer ("CEO"). The Supervisory Board may determine the titles of the other Managing Directors. | does not make a binding nomination, the General Meeting shall be authorised to appoint the Managing Directors at its own discretion. 4. A Managing Director shall be appointed for a period ending at the time of closing of the Annual Meeting to be held in the year to be determined by the General Meeting at the appointment of that Managing Director, which shall not exceed the fourth year after the year in which that Managing Director was appointed. At the appointment of a Managing Director, the General Meeting may decide that such Managing Director shall be appointed for a shorter period of time. A Managing Director may be reappointed for any term by virtue of this article 12.4-12 paragraph 4. 5. The Supervisory Board shall appoint one of the Managing Directors as Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"). The Supervisory Board may determine the titles of the other Managing | |
| | Directors. | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--------|--|------------|---|---|
| Articl | The Supervisory Board shall determine the remuneration and further conditions of employment for each Managing Director, within the remuneration policy adopted by the General Meeting on proposal of the Supervisory Board. The granting of share schemes or option schemes to Managing Directors requires the approval of the General Meeting. | Article 1. | 14. Remuneration. The Supervisory Board shall determine the remuneration and further conditions of employment for each Managing Director, within the remuneration policy adopted by the General Meeting on proposal of the Supervisory Board. The granting of share schemes or option schemes to Managing Directors requires the approval of the General Meeting. | Under Dutch law, the engagement with a managing director does not qualify as an employment contract. Therefore, it is proposed that the reference to the conditions of employment will be removed. This will not restrict the Supervisory Board in determining other terms of the service contract of each Managing Director. |
| Board | Article 15. Duties of the Management Board. Board Rules. Decision-making process. | | 15. Duties of the Management Board. Rules. Decision-making process. | It is proposed to amend paragraph 8 of article 15 to clarify that a Managing Director |
| 1. | ation of duties. Company Secretary. Subject to the restrictions imposed by the articles of association, the Management Board shall be entrusted with the management of the company. | 1. | ion of duties. Company Secretary. Subject to the restrictions imposed by the articles of association, the Management Board shall be entrusted with the management of the company. | with a conflict of interest is not taken into account when establishing a quorum under these articles of association. This is to prevent that the existence of a conflict of interest could block the adoption of a valid |
| 2. | The Management Board shall adopt a set of rules, regarding, amongst other things, the allocation of duties of the Managing Directors, the decision-making of the Management Board, informing the Supervisory Board and conflicts of interest between the company and the Managing Directors. The board rules are subject to the approval of the Supervisory Board. | 2. | The Management Board shall adopt a set of rules, regarding, amongst other things, the allocation of duties of the Managing Directors, the decision-making of the Management Board, informing the Supervisory Board and conflicts of interest between the company and the Managing Directors. The board rules are subject to the approval of the Supervisory Board. | resolution. It is furthermore proposed to simplify certain procedures in respect of board meetings and written resolutions, see paragraphs 9 and 11. |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 3. | The Management Board shall determine the duties with which each Managing Director will be charged in particular. This allocation of duties shall require the approval of the Supervisory Board. | 3. | The Management Board shall determine the duties with which each Managing Director will be charged in particular. This allocation of duties shall require the approval of the Supervisory Board. | |
| 4. | In addition to physical meetings, Management Board meetings can also be held by conference call or video conference. | 4. | In addition to physical meetings, Management Board meetings can also be held by conference call or video conference. | |
| 5. | The meetings of the Management Board will be chaired by the CEO. In the absence of the CEO, the Management Board shall appoint one of the members of the Management Board as the chairman for that meeting. The chairman of the meeting of the Management Board shall appoint the secretary of the meeting, who need not be a member of the Management Board. | 5. | The meetings of the Management Board will be chaired by the CEO. In the absence of the CEO, the Management Board shall appoint one of the members of the Management Board Managing Directors as the chairman for that meeting. The chairman of the meeting of the Management Board shall appoint the secretary of the meeting, who need not be | |
| 6.7. | The secretary shall keep minutes of the proceedings at meetings of the Management Board. The minutes shall be adopted in the same meeting or in a following meeting of the Management Board and shall be signed by the chairman and the secretary as evidence thereof. Each Managing Director shall have the right | 7. | a member of the Management Board. The secretary shall keep minutes of the proceedings at meetings of the Management Board. The minutes shall be adopted in the same meeting or in a following meeting of the Management Board and shall be signed by the chairman and the secretary as evidence thereof. Each Managing Director shall have the right | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|--|----|--|-------------------|
| | to cast one vote. | | to cast one vote. | |
| 8. | The Management Board shall adopt | 8. | The Management Board shall adopt | |
| | resolutions with a simple majority of the | | resolutions with a simple majority of the | |
| | votes cast in a meeting in which more than | | votes cast in a meeting in which more than | |
| | fifty (50) percent of all the Managing | | fifty (50) percent of all the Managing | |
| | Directors in office are present or | | Directors in office are present or | |
| | represented. If there is a tie vote, the | | represented provided that any Managing | |
| | Supervisory Board shall decide. | | Director with a conflict of interest as | |
| | | | referred to in article 15 paragraph 13, is not | |
| | | | taken into account when establishing this | |
| | | | quorum. If there is a tie vote, the | |
| | | | Supervisory Board shall decide. | |
| 9. | If within half an hour of the time appointed | 9. | If within half an hour of the time appointed | |
| | for a meeting the quorum set out in the | | for a meeting the quorum set out in the | |
| | previous paragraph is not present or | | previous paragraph is not present or | |
| | represented, the meeting will stand | | represented , the <u>a new</u> meeting will <u>be</u> | |
| | adjourned to the day five business days | | convened stand adjourned to the day five | |
| | later at the same time and place or such | | business days later at the same time and | |
| | other time and place as all Managing | | place or such other time and place as all | |
| | Directors present in the meeting shall | | Managing Directors who are present in the | |
| | agree. A note of adjournment indicating the | | second meeting shall agree. A note of | |
| | time and place of the re- convened meeting | | adjournment indicating the time and place | |
| | shall be sent to all Managing Directors. If at | | of the re-convened meeting shall be sent to | |
| | this second meeting the quorum | | all Managing Directors. If at this second | |
| | requirement is not met, the meeting will | | meeting the quorum requirement is not met, | |
| | stand adjourned to the day five business | | the meeting will stand adjourned to the day | |
| | days later at the same time and place or | | five business days later at the same time | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|-----|---|-----|---|-------------------|
| | such other time and place as all Managing Directors who are present in the second meeting shall agree. No valid resolutions can be adopted in any adjourned meeting, if the quorum requirement set out in article 15.8 has not been met. | | and place or such other time and place as all Managing Directors who are present in the second meeting shall agree. No valid resolutions can be adopted in any adjourned meeting, if the quorum requirement set out in article 15.8 has not been met. | |
| 10. | A Managing Director may be represented by another Managing Director authorised in writing. The expression: "in writing" shall include any message transmitted by current means of communication and received in writing. A Managing Director may not act as representative for more than one Managing Director. | 10. | A Managing Director may be represented by another Managing Director authorised in writing. The expression: "in writing" shall include any message transmitted by current means of communication and received in writing. A Managing Director may not act as representative for more than one Managing Director. | |
| 11. | Resolutions of the Management Board may also be adopted in writing without recourse to a Management Board meeting. The first and second sentence of the preceding paragraph shall apply accordingly. One of the Managing Directors shall draw up a report regarding a resolution thus adopted and shall circulate that report amongst all other Managing Directors. The report shall be signed by all Managing Directors indicating their vote: "yes", "no" or "abstain". | 11. | Resolutions of the Management Board may also be adopted in writing without recourse to a Management Board meeting. The first and second sentence of the preceding paragraph shall apply accordingly. One of the Managing Directors shall draw up a report regarding a resolution thus adopted and shall circulate that report amongst all other Managing Directors. The report shall be signed by all Managing Directors indicating their vote: "yes", "no" or "abstain". | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|-------|---|---------|--|---|
| 12. | Unless the Supervisory Board has already granted this title in accordance with article 12.5, the Management Board may appoint the Company Secretary. The board rules may determine the duties of the Company Secretary. A Managing Director shall not participate in | 12. | Unless the Supervisory Board has already granted this title in accordance with article 12.512 paragraph 5, the Management Board may appoint the Company Secretary. The board rules may determine the duties of the Company Secretary. A Managing Director shall not participate in | |
| 10. | the deliberation and decision- making process if that Managing Director has a direct or indirect personal interest which conflicts with the interest of the company. If, as a result hereof, no Management Board resolution can be adopted, the resolution shall be adopted by the Supervisory Board. | 10. | the deliberation and decision-making process if that Managing Director has a direct or indirect personal interest which conflicts with the interest of the company. If, as a result hereof, no Management Board resolution can be adopted, the resolution shall be adopted by the Supervisory Board. | |
| Artic | le 16. Representation. | Article | e 16. Representation. | The authority to represent the Company is |
| 1. | The Management Board shall only be authorised to represent the company jointly. | 1. | The Management Board shall be authorised to represent the company. This power is also vested in two Managing Directors acting jointly. | currently granted to the Management Board as a whole. It is proposed that this authority is also granted to two managing directors acting jointly, to allow for greater flexibility if |
| 2. | On proposal of the Supervisory Board, the Management Board may appoint authorised representatives (including the Chief Executive Officer and any other member of the Management Board) with general or limited power to represent the company (procuratiehouders). Each of these | 2. | On proposal of the Supervisory Board, tThe Management Board may appoint authorised representatives (including the Chief Executive Officer and any other member of the Management Board) with general or limited power to represent the company (procuratiehouders). Each of these | in the future it would be decided to expand the Management Board (currently 2 members). It is proposed that paragraph 2 is amended so that the Management Board may on its own initiative appoint authorised |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|--|--|
| representatives shall be able to represent the company with due observance of any restrictions imposed on him. In the event of appointment of a representative who is not the Chief Executive Officer, the Management Board shall determine the title of that representative. A description of the authority of each representative shall be filed with the trade register. | representatives shall be able to represent the company with due observance of any restrictions imposed on him. In the event of appointment of a representative who is not the Chief Executive Officer, the Management Board shall determine the title of that representative. A description of the authority of each representative shall be filed with the trade register. | representatives. The power to represent the Company lies with the Management Board, and as such the power to delegate this should also remain with the Management Board. Finally, the requirement to file the description of the authority of each representatives is removed from the articles of association. Such filing is not a legal requirement and removing it will allow for more flexibility. |
| Article 17. Approval of decisions of the | Article 17. Approval of decisions of the | It is proposed to include paragraph 2(d)(III) to |
| Management Board. | Management Board. | align with article 24 paragraph 6 of these |
| Resolutions of the Management Board having an important impact on the identity or nature of the company or its business shall be subject to the prior approval of the General Meeting. Without prejudice to the provisions of article 2:107a of the Dutch Civil Code such resolutions include in any event: to transfer the business of the company or substantially the entire business of the company to a third party; to enter into or to terminate a lasting co-operation by the company as | Resolutions of the Management Board having an important impact on the identity or nature of the company or its business shall be subject to the prior approval of the General Meeting. Without prejudice to the provisions of article 2:107a of the Dutch Civil Code such resolutions include in any event: to transfer the business of the company or substantially the entire business of the company to a third party; to enter into or to terminate a lasting co-operation by the company as | articles of association. |

| general partner with full liability in a limited partnership or general partnership, if such co-operation or the termination thereof is of far-reaching significance to the company; and c. the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the company including its subsidiaries according to the most recently adopted Annual Accounts, which also includes underlying value exceeds thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the underlying value exceeds thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the company including its subsidiaries according to the most recently adopted Annual Accounts. Any transaction within the scope of this subsection c between the company and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of the apartnership, if such co-operation or the termination thereof is of far-reaching significance to the company; and the termination thereof is of far-reaching significance to the company; and the termination thereof is of far-reaching significance to the termination | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|--|---|-------------------|
| company will not require the approval company will not require the approval | general partner with full liability in a limited partnership or general partnership, if such co-operation or the termination thereof is of far-reaching significance to the company; and c. the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the company including its subsidiaries according to the most recently adopted Annual Accounts, which also includes undervalue transactions whereby the underlying value exceeds thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the company including its subsidiaries according to the most recently adopted Annual Accounts. Any transaction within the scope of this subsection c between the company and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of the | general partner with full liability in a limited partnership or general partnership, if such co-operation or the termination thereof is of far-reaching significance to the company; and c. the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the company including its subsidiaries according to the most recently adopted Annual Accounts, which also includes undervalue transactions whereby the underlying value exceeds thirty-three (33) per cent of the assets as shown in the consolidated balance sheet of the company including its subsidiaries according to the most recently adopted Annual Accounts. Any transaction within the scope of this subsection c between the company and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries or between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of the | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|---|--|-------------------|
| 2. | The following resolutions of the Management Board are subject to the prior approval of the Supervisory Board: a. decisions on the (strategic) priorities of the company, confirmation of the strategy of the company, deciding on the indication for the achievement of strategic priorities and the adoption of a finance and production plan for the company and any changes thereto; | The following resolutions of the Management Board are subject to the prior approval of the Supervisory Board: a. decisions on the (strategic) priorities of the company, confirmation of the strategy of the company, deciding on the indication for the achievement of strategic priorities and the adoption of a finance and production plan for the company and any changes thereto; | |
| | the establishment of branch offices and representative offices of the company and the discontinuation of such activities; | the establishment of branch offices and representative offices of the company and the discontinuation of such activities; | |
| | any agreements between the company on the one side and a member of the Management Board or his management company on the other side; | c. any agreements between the company on the one side and a member of the Management Board or his management company on the other side; | |
| | d. the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of one hundred and twenty five million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), which also includes undervalue transactions whereby the underlying value of the assets exceeds one hundred and twenty five million | d. the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of one hundred and twenty five million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), which also includes undervalue transactions whereby the underlying value of the assets exceeds one hundred and twenty five | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|---|---|-------------------|
| Euro (EUR 125,000,000), provided that no approval of the Supervisory Board shall be required in case the company enters into any transaction or a number of related transactions with any of its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries, or in case of any transaction between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of the company; | million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), provided that no approval of the Supervisory Board shall be required: I. in case the company enters into any transaction or a number of related transactions with any of its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries: or II. in case of any transaction between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of the company; and III. on an acquisition or disposal of shares in the share capital of the company or Depositary Receipts thereof as referred to | |
| e. the approval of internal documents regulating the activities of the company's organs; | in; e. the approval of internal documents regulating the activities of the company's organs corporate bodies; | |
| f. the decision on the price (valuation) of assets and securities (other than shares in the capital of the company) issued or acquired if such valuation is required by law; | f. the decision on the price (valuation) of assets and securities (other than shares in the capital of the company) issued or acquired if such valuation is required by law; | |
| g. decisions to grant share schemes or | g. decisions to grant share schemes or | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 3. | option schemes to persons other than the Managing Directors. Furthermore, each of the General Meeting and the Supervisory Board is entitled to require additional resolutions of the Management Board to be subject to its approval. These resolutions shall be clearly specified and notified to the Management Board in writing. The lack of approval referred to in paragraphs 1 through 3 of this article does not affect the authority of the Management Board or its Managing Director to represent | 3. 4. | option schemes to persons other than the Managing Directors. Furthermore, each of the General Meeting and the Supervisory Board is entitled to require additional resolutions of the Management Board to be subject to its approval. These resolutions shall be clearly specified and notified to the Management Board in writing. The lack of approval referred to in paragraphs 1 through 3 of this article 17 does not affect the authority of the Management Board or its Managing | |
| | the company. | | Director to represent the company. | |
| 1. | le 18. Absence or prevention. If the company has not been able to contact a Managing Director during a period of four weeks, such member shall be deemed absent. | 1. | 18. Absence or prevention. If the company has not been able to contact a Managing Director during a period of four weeks, such member shall be deemed absent. | It is proposed to update the absence and prevention clauses in line with Dutch market practice. The updated provision allows the Supervisory Board to designate a temporary Managing Director, not just when all |
| 2. | If a Managing Director is absent or prevented from performing his duties (ontstentenis of belet), the remaining Managing Directors shall be temporarily entrusted with the entire management of the company. If all Managing Directors are absent or prevented from performing their duties, the management of | | If a Managing Director is absent or prevented from performing his duties (ontstentenis of belet), the remaining Managing Directors shall be temporarily entrusted with the entire management of the company. If all Managing Directors are absent or prevented from performing their duties, the management of | Managing Directors are absent or prevented from performing their duties, but also if just one or more Managing Directors are absent or prevented from performing their duties. |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|--|---|
| the company shall be temporarily entrusted to the Supervisory Board, which shall then be authorised to entrust the management temporarily to one or more persons, whether or not from among its members. | the company shall be temporarily entrusted to the Supervisory Board, which shall then be authorised to entrust the management temporarily to one or more persons, whether or not from among its members. 1. In the event that one or Managing Directors are prevented from acting, or in the case of a vacancy or vacancies for one or more Managing Directors, the remaining Managing Directors or the only remaining Managing Directors shall temporarily be in charge of the management and the Supervisory Board shall have the right to designate one or more temporary Managing Directors. In the event that all Managing Directors are prevented from acting or there are vacancies for all Managing Directors, the Supervisory Board shall temporarily be in charge of the management, unless the Supervisory Board designates one or more temporary Managing Directors. If there are vacancies for all Managing Directors, the Supervisory Board shall take the necessary measures to make a definitive arrangement. The term prevented from acting means: (i) suspension; (ii) illness; and (iii) inaccessibility, in the events referred to under sub (ii) and (iii) without the possibility | Furthermore, the proposed amendment clarifies when a Managing Director is considered to be prevented from acting. |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|---|---|
| 3. If one or more of the Managing Directors is/are absent or prevented from performing his/their duties, all actions of, and the adoption of all resolutions by, the Management Board shall require the prior approval of the Supervisory Board. | of contact for a period of five (5) days between the member of the Management Board concerned and the Company, unless the Supervisory board sets a different term. 2. 3. If one or more of the Managing Directors is/are absent or prevented from performing his/their duties, all actions of, and the adoption of all resolutions by, the Management Board shall require the prior approval of the Supervisory Board. | |
| CHAPTER VII. | CHAPTER VII. | It is proposed that the minimum size of the |
| Supervisory Board. | Supervisory Board. | Supervisory board is increased to three |
| Article 19. Number of members. The company shall have a Supervisory Board consisting of one or more individuals. The General Meeting shall determine the number of Supervisory Directors. | Article 19. Number of members. The company shall have a Supervisory Board consisting of enethree or more individuals. The General Meeting Supervisory Board shall determine the number of Supervisory Directors. | individuals, which is considered to be a more appropriate minimum size for the Supervisory Board. It is furthermore proposed that the Supervisory Board shall determine the size of the Supervisory Board. This is in line with the Dutch Corporate Governance Code. |
| Article 20. Appointment. 1. The General Meeting shall appoint the members of the Supervisory Board from a binding nomination, to be drawn up by the | Article 20. Appointment. 1. The General Meeting shall appoint the members of the Supervisory Board Directors from a binding nomination, to be drawn up | It is proposed to amend paragraph 2 to simplify the procedure of appointing new Supervisory Directors and to align with current practice within the Company. |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|---|----|---|--|
| | Supervisory Board. If the nomination contains one candidate, the resolution regarding the nomination will result in the appointment of such candidate, unless the General Meeting deprives the nomination of its binding character in accordance with paragraph 2 of this article 20. | | by the Supervisory Board. If the nomination contains one candidate, the resolution regarding the nomination will result in the appointment of such candidate, unless the General Meeting deprives overrules the nomination of its binding character in accordance with paragraph 2 of this article 20. | Furthermore, it is proposed to foresee in the situation when the General Meeting overrules the binding nomination by the Supervisory Board, but that majority does not represent more than half of the issued share capital. It is proposed that a new general meeting will be convened at which the resolution to |
| 2. | As soon as a function of a member of the Supervisory Board is or becomes vacant, the Management Board shall request the Supervisory Board in writing to draw up a list of nominees. A list of nominees drawn up by the Supervisory Board within four weeks after having received a written request thereto, shall be binding to the General Meeting. The General Meeting, however, may deprive the list of nominees of its binding character by resolution adopted with a majority of two-thirds of the | 2. | As soon as a function of a member of the Supervisory Board is or becomes vacant, the Management Board shall request the Supervisory Board in writing to draw up a list of nominees. A list of nominees drawn up by the Supervisory Board within four weeks after having received a written request thereto, shall be binding to the General Meeting. If a Supervisory Director is to be appointed, the Supervisory Board shall make a binding nomination. The General Meeting, however, may deprive the | overrule the binding nomination may be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast, regardless of the issued share capital represented by that majority. |
| | votes cast in the meeting, representing more than half of the issued capital. If the Supervisory Board does not draw up a list of nominees in time or there is no Supervisory Director in function, the General Meeting shall be authorised to appoint the members of the Supervisory | | list of nominees of its binding character by resolution adopted with a majority of two-thirds of the votes cast in the meeting, representing more than half of the issued capital. The General Meeting may at all times overrule the binding nomination by a resolution adopted by a majority of two- | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|--|----|--|-------------------|
| | Board at its own discretion. | | thirds of the votes cast, provided that the majority represents more than half of the issued share capital. If a majority of the votes are cast in favour of overruling the binding nomination, but that majority does not represent more than half of the issued share capital, a new General Meeting may be convened at which the resolution to overrule the binding nomination may be adopted by a simple majority of the votes | |
| | | | cast, regardless of the issued share capital represented by that majority. If the Supervisory Board does not draw up a list of nominees in time or there is no Supervisory Director in function, If the Supervisory Board does not make a binding nomination, the General Meeting shall be authorised to appoint the members of the Supervisory Board Directors at its own discretion. | |
| 3. | A Supervisory Director shall be appointed for a period ending at the time of closing of the Annual Meeting to be held in the year to be determined by the General Meeting at the appointment of that Supervisory Director, which shall not exceed the fourth year after the year in which that | 3. | A Supervisory Director shall be appointed for a period ending at the time of closing of the Annual Meeting to be held in the year to be determined by the General Meeting at the appointment of that Supervisory Director, which shall not exceed the fourth year after the year in which that | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|---|---|---|
| Supervisory Director was appointed. At the appointment of a Supervisory Director, the General Meeting may decide that such Supervisory Director shall be appointed for a shorter period of time. A Supervisory Director may be reappointed for any term by virtue of this article 20.3. | Supervisory Director was appointed. At the appointment of a Supervisory Director, the General Meeting may decide that such Supervisory Director shall be appointed for a shorter period of time. A Supervisory Director may be reappointed for any term by virtue of this article 20.320 paragraph 3. | |
| Article 22. Remuneration. The General Meeting shall determine the remuneration for each member of the Supervisory Board. | Article 22. Remuneration. The General Meeting shall determine the remuneration for each member of the Supervisory Board within the remuneration policy as adopted by the General Meeting. | It is proposed anticipate on upcoming legislation and as such to include a reference to the remuneration policy as adopted by the General Meeting. The obligation to adopt a remuneration policy for the Supervisory Board is part of the European Shareholders Directive, which is to be implemented in the Netherlands on 10 June 2019 at the latest. |
| Article 24. Proceedings and decision-making | Article 24. Proceedings and decision-making | It is proposed to amend paragraph 6 to align |
| process. | process. | with other amendments in these articles, by: |
| 1. The Supervisory Board shall elect a chairman from among its members, and a deputy chairman who shall take the place of the chairman in the latter's absence. The chairman shall appoint a secretary, who need not be a member of the Supervisory Board, and make arrangements for his substitution in case of absence. | 1. The Supervisory Board shall elect a chairman from among its members, and a deputy chairman who shall take the place of the chairman in the latter's absence. The chairman shall appoint a secretary, who need not be a member of the Supervisory Board, and make arrangements for his substitution in case of absence. | removing paragraph (viii) (old) regarding the authorised representatives in line with the amendment of article 16 paragraph 2; amending paragraph (ix) and (x) (new) to reflect the amendments of article 18; and amending paragraph (xiii) (new) to reflect the proposed amendments in article 30 |
| 2. In the absence of the chairman and the | 2. In the absence of the chairman and the | (new). |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|---|----|---|--|
| 3. | deputy chairman at a meeting, the meeting shall itself designate a chairman. The Supervisory Board shall meet whenever, any one or more Supervisory Directors, or the Management Board deem(s) such necessary. In addition to physical meetings, Supervisory Board meetings can also be held by conference calls or video | 3. | deputy chairman at a meeting, the meeting shall itself designate a chairman. The Supervisory Board shall meet whenever, any one or more Supervisory Directors, or the Management Board deem(s) such necessary. In addition to physical meetings, Supervisory Board meetings can also be held by conference calls or video | It is proposed to amend paragraph 7 to clarify that a Supervisory Director with a conflict of interest is not taken into account when establishing a quorum under these articles of association. This is to prevent that the existence of a conflict of interest could block the adoption of a valid resolution. |
| 5. | conference. The secretary shall keep minutes of the proceedings at meetings of the Supervisory Board. The minutes shall be adopted in the same meeting or in a following meeting of the Supervisory Board and shall be signed by the chairman and the secretary as evidence thereof. | 5. | conference. The secretary shall keep minutes of the proceedings at meetings of the Supervisory Board. The minutes shall be adopted in the same meeting or in a following meeting of the Supervisory Board and shall be signed by the chairman and the secretary as evidence thereof. | It is proposed to amend paragraph 8 to align the procedure of not meeting the quorum with the amended procedure for the Management Board as laid down in article 15 paragraph 8. Finally, it is proposed to amend paragraph 10 to simplify the procedure of adopting written Supervisory Board resolutions, aligning with |
| 6. | Without prejudice to the provisions of these articles of association and/or Dutch law, the following resolutions of the Supervisory Board can only be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in a meeting in which at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the Supervisory Directors in office are present or represented: (i) to approve decisions on the (strategic) priorities of the company, | 6. | Without prejudice to the provisions of these articles of association and/or Dutch law, the following resolutions of the Supervisory Board can only be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in a meeting in which at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the Supervisory Directors in office are present or represented: (i) to approve decisions on the (strategic) priorities of the company, | practice within the Company. |

| ARTICL | ES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | SED AMENDMENTS TO THE ICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--------|--|--|-------------------|
| | confirmation of the strategy of the company, deciding on the indication for the achievement of strategic priorities and the adoption of a finance and production plan for the company and any changes thereto as referred to in article 17, paragraph 2 sub a; | confirmation of the strategy of the company, deciding on the indication for the achievement of strategic priorities and the adoption of a finance and production plan for the company and any changes thereto as referred to in article 17 paragraph 2 sub a; | |
| (ii) | to approve the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of one hundred and twenty five million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), which also includes undervalue transactions whereby the underlying value of the assets exceeds one hundred and twenty five million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), provided that this article shall not apply: I. in case the company enters into any transaction or a number of | to approve the entering into any transaction or a number of related transactions with a value in excess of one hundred and twenty five million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), which also includes undervalue transactions whereby the underlying value of the assets exceeds one hundred and twenty five million Euro (EUR 125,000,000), provided that this article shall not apply: I. in case the company enters into any transaction or a | |
| | related transactions with any of its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries; II. in case of any transaction between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned | number of elated transactions with any of its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries; II. in case of any transaction between two or more direct or indirect wholly owned | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|---|--|-------------------|
| subsidiaries of the company; and III. on an acquisition or disposal of shares in the share capital of the company or depository receipts thereof as referred to in article 9; (iii) to exercise any rights that accrue to the Supervisory Board in accordance with Dutch law or these articles of association in respect of the General | subsidiaries of the company; and III. on an acquisition or disposal of shares in the share capital of the company or depository Depositary Receipts thereof as referred to in article 9; (iii) to exercise any rights that accrue to the Supervisory Board in accordance with Dutch law or these articles of association in respect of the General | |
| Meeting; (iv) to suspend any Managing Director as referred to in article 13, paragraph 2; (v) to approve the rules regarding the decision making process of the Management Board as referred to in article 15 paragraph 2; | Meeting; (iv) to suspend any Managing Director as referred to in 13 paragraph 2; (v) to approve the rules regarding the decision making process of the Management Board as referred to in | |
| (vi) to approve the allocation of duties between the Managing Directors as referred to in article 15 paragraph 3; (vii) to adopt resolutions which have not been adopted by the Management Board due to tie of votes as referred to in article 15 paragraph 8; | 15 paragraph 2; (vi) to approve the allocation of duties between the Managing Directors as referred to in 15 paragraph 3; (vii) to adopt resolutions which have not been adopted by the Management Board due to tie of votes as referred | |
| (viii) to propose the appointment of authorised representatives of the | to in 15 paragraph 8; (viii) to propose the appointment of | |

| ARTICLI | ES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|---------|--|---|-------------------|
| (ix) | company (procuratiehouders) as referred to in article 16 paragraph 2; to approve decisions of the Management Board to grant share schemes or option schemes to persons other than the Managing Directors as referred to in article 17 paragraph 2 sub (g); | authorised representatives of the company (procuratiehouders) as referred to in article 16 paragraph 2; (ix) (viii) to approve decisions of the Management Board to grant share schemes or option schemes to persons other than the Managing Directors as referred to in 17 paragraph 2 sub g; | |
| (x) | to entrust the management of the company temporarily to one or more persons if all the Managing Directors are absent or prevented from performing their duties as referred to in article 18 paragraph 2; | (x) (x) to entrust the management of the company temporarily to one or more persons if all theone or more Managing Directors are absent or prevented from performing their duties as referred to in article 18 | |
| (xi) | to approve any and all resolutions of the Management Board taken at the time that one or more of the Managing Directors is/are absent or prevented from performing his/their duties as referred to in article 18 paragraph 3; | paragraph 2; (xi) (x) to approve any and all resolutions of the Management Board taken at the time that one or more, but not all of the Managing Directors is/are absent or prevented from performing his/their duties as referred to in 18 paragraph 3; | |
| (xii) | to adopt rules regarding the Audit Committee and the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and any other Committee as referred to in | (xii) (xi) to adopt rules regarding the Audit Committee and the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|--|---|-------------------|
| | article 23 paragraph 3, any amendment of such rules and to institute or abolish any other Committee mentioned in article 23 paragraph 3; (xiii) to propose to the General Meeting which part of the profits earned in a financial year shall be added to the reserves and the allocation of the remaining profits as referred to in article 28 paragraph 1; and (xiv) to propose to the General Meeting to pay an interim dividend as referred to in article 28 paragraph 4. | any other Committee as referred to in 23 paragraph 3, any amendment of such rules and to institute or abolish any other Committee mentioned in 23 paragraph 3; (xiii) —(xii) to propose to the General Meeting which part of the profits earned in a financial year shall be added to the reserves and the allocation of the remaining profits as referred to in article 30 paragraph 1; and (xiv) —(xiii) to propose approve the resolution of the Management Board to pay an interim dividend distribution as referred to in article 2830 | |
| 7. | Without prejudice to the provisions of these articles of association and/or Dutch law, all resolutions of the Supervisory Board, except those set out in paragraph 6 of this article shall be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in a meeting in which at least half of the Supervisory Directors in office are present or represented. | paragraph 45. 7. Without prejudice to the provisions of these articles of association and/or Dutch law, all resolutions of the Supervisory Board, except those set out in paragraph 6 of this article 24 shall be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in a meeting in which at least half of the Supervisory Directors in office are present or represented, provided that any Supervisory Director with a conflict of interest as | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|---|----|--|-------------------|
| | | | referred to in 24 paragraph 12, is not taken into account when establishing this quorum. | |
| 8. | If the quorum requirements set out in paragraphs 6 and 7 are not met in a meeting, a second meeting shall be held no later than seven days after the first meeting, to which meeting the same quorum requirements apply. If at that second meeting these quorum requirements are not met, a third meeting shall be convened within seven days after the date of the second meeting. In the third meeting valid resolutions can be adopted, regardless if the quorum requirements set out in paragraphs 6 and 7 are met in the | 8. | If the quorum requirements set out in paragraphs 6 and 7 are not met in a meeting, a second-new meeting will be convened, shall be held no later than seven days after the first meeting, to which meeting the same quorum requirements apply. If at that second meeting these quorum requirements are not met, a third meeting shall be convened within seven days after the date of the second meeting. In the third meeting valid resolutions can be adopted, regardless if the quorum requirements set out in paragraphs 6 and 7 | |
| 9. | third meeting, provided the resolutions set out in paragraphs 6 and 7 shall be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in the meeting. | 9. | are met in the third meeting, provided the resolutions set out in paragraphs 6 and 7 shall be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in the meeting. A Supervisory Director may be represented by another Supervisory Director authorised in writing. The expression: "in writing" for the purpose of this article shall mean a written proxy, which may be transmitted by way of electronic means of communication. A Supervisory Director may not act as representative for more than one | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|-----|--|-----|--|-------------------|
| 10. | Supervisory Director. The Supervisory Board may also adopt resolutions in writing without holding a meeting. The secretary shall draw up a report regarding a resolution thus adopted and shall circulate that report amongst all Supervisory Directors. The report shall be signed by all Supervisory Directors indicating their vote: "yes", "no" or "abstain". | 10. | Supervisory Director. The Supervisory Board may also adopt resolutions in writing without holding a meeting. The secretary shall draw up a report regarding a resolution thus adopted and shall circulate that report amongst all Supervisory Directors. The report shall be signed by all Supervisory Directors indicating their vote: "yes", "no" or "abstain". | |
| 11. | The Supervisory Board shall meet together with the Management Board as often as any Supervisory Director or any Managing Director deems necessary. | 11. | The Supervisory Board shall meet together with the Management Board as often as any Supervisory Director or any Managing Director deems necessary. | |
| 12. | A Supervisory Director shall not participate in the deliberation and decision- making process if that Supervisory Director has a direct or indirect personal interest which conflicts with the interest of the company. If, as a result hereof, no Supervisory Board resolution can be adopted, the resolution shall be adopted by the General Meeting. | 12. | A Supervisory Director shall not participate in the deliberation and decision- making process if that Supervisory Director has a direct or indirect personal interest which conflicts with the interest of the company. If, as a result hereof, no Supervisory Board resolution can be adopted, the resolution shall be adopted by the General Meeting. | |
| 13. | The Supervisory Board shall adopt a set of rules, regarding, amongst other things, the allocation of duties of the Supervisory Directors, the decision- making of the Supervisory Board and the relationship | 13. | The Supervisory Board shall adopt a set of rules, regarding, amongst other things, the allocation of duties of the Supervisory Directors, the decision- making of the Supervisory Board and the relationship with | |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|--|---|
| with the Management Board and the General Meeting. | the Management Board and the General Meeting. | |
| | Article 25. Absence or prevention. 1. In the event that one or more Supervisory Directors are prevented from acting, or in the case of a vacancy or vacancies for one or more Supervisory Directors, the remaining Supervisory Directors or the only remaining member of the Supervisory Board shall temporarily be in charge of the supervision and the Supervisory Board shall have the right to designate one or more temporary Supervisory Directors. In the event that all Supervisory Directors are prevented from acting or there are vacancies for all Supervisory Directors, the Management Board shall designate one or more temporary Supervisory Directors. If there are vacancies for all Supervisory Directors, the temporary Supervisory Directors shall take the necessary measures to make a definitive arrangement. The term prevented from acting means: (i) suspension; (ii) illness; | It is proposed to include an absence or prevention clause for Supervisory Directors in line with the amended clause for Managing Directors. This proposal anticipates proposed legislative changes of Dutch corporate law which will require Dutch companies to include absence or prevention clauses for supervisory boards. |

| ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|--|--|--|
| | and (iii) inaccessibility, in the events referred to under sub (ii) and (iii) without the possibility of contact for a period of five (5) days between the member of the Supervisory Board concerned and the Company, unless the Supervisory Board sets a different term. | |
| | Article 26. Indemnity. 1. Unless Dutch law provides otherwise, current and former Managing Directors and Supervisory Directors are reimbursed for: a. the reasonable costs of conducting a defence against claims resulting from an act or omission in performing their duties or in performing other duties the company has asked them to fulfil; b. any compensation or financial penalties they owe as a result of an act or omission as referred to in a; c. any amounts they owe under settlements they have reasonably entered into in connection with an act or omission as referred to in a; d. the reasonable costs of other proceedings in which they are involved as a current or former | In accordance with Dutch market practice, it is proposed to include an indemnity clause for Managing Directors and Supervisory Directors, similar to other Dutch listed companies. |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | | OSED AMENDMENTS TO THE TICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|------|--|-------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| | | | e. | Managing Director or Supervisory Director, except for proceedings in which they are primarily asserting their own claims; tax damage due to reimbursements in accordance with this article. | |
| CHA | APTER VIII. | СНА | APTER I. | | The period of extension as referred to in |
| Ann | ual Accounts. Profits. | Ann | ual Accou | unts. Profits. | paragraph 2 has been decreased from six |
| Arti | cle 25. Financial year. Drawing up of the | Artic | cle 25 <u>27</u> . I | Financial year. Drawing up of the | months to five months in line with current |
| Ann | ual Accounts. Deposition for inspection. | Ann | ual Accou | unts. Deposition for inspection. | Dutch corporate law. |
| Acc | ountant. | Acc | ountant. | | |
| 1. | The financial year of the company shall be the | 1. | The final | ncial year of the company shall be the | |
| | calendar year. | | calendar | • | |
| 2. | If the company has issued securities which are | 2. | | mpany has issued securities which are | |
| | traded on a regulated market as mentioned in | | | n a regulated market as mentioned in | |
| | the Financial supervision act, the Management | | | ncial supervision act, the Management | |
| | Board shall draw up Annual Accounts and shall | | | nall draw up Annual Accounts and shall | |
| | make these available for inspection to the | | | ese available for inspection to the | |
| | shareholders and the Depository Receipt | | | ders and the Depository Depositary | |
| | Holders not later than four months after the end | | - | Holders not later than four months after | |
| | of the financial year, which period cannot be | | | of the financial year, which period | |
| | extended. If the company has not issued | | | e extended. If the company has not | |
| | securities as mentioned in the previous | | | ecurities as mentioned in the previous | |
| | sentence, the period mentioned in that | | | e, the period mentioned in that | |
| | sentence shall be five months, subject to | | | e shall be five months, subject to | |
| | extension of this period by not more than six | | extensio | n of this period by not more than sixfive | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|------|--|------------------------|---|--|
| 3. | months by the General Meeting in case of extraordinary circumstances. Within the period mentioned in paragraph 2 the Management Board shall also make the Annual Report available for inspection by the shareholders and the Depository Receipt Holders. If the company has issued securities which are traded on a regulated market as mentioned in the Financial supervision act, the Annual Accounts and the Annual Report will also be made publicly available by the company within four months after the end of the financial year. The Annual Accounts shall be signed by all the members of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board; if the signature of one or more of them is lacking, this shall be stated and reasons therefore shall be given. | 4. | months by the General Meeting in case of extraordinary circumstances. Within the period mentioned in paragraph 2 the Management Board shall also make the Annual Report available for inspection by the shareholders and the Depository Depositary Receipt Holders. If the company has issued securities which are traded on a regulated market as mentioned in the Financial supervision act, the Annual Accounts and the Annual Report will also be made publicly available by the company within four months after the end of the financial year. The Annual Accounts shall be signed by all the members of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board; if the signature of one or more of them is lacking, this shall be stated and reasons therefore shall be given. | |
| Arti | cle 26. Accountant. | Artic | cle <mark>26<u>28</u>. Accountant.</mark> | It is proposed to align the procedure if the |
| 1. | The General Meeting shall appoint an Accountant to audit the Annual Accounts. | 1. | The General Meeting shall appointinstruct an Accountant to audit the Annual Accounts. If the General Meeting fails to issue the instructions to the auditor, the Supervisory Board is authorised to do so. | General Meeting fails to issue instructions to the auditor with Dutch law. |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|-------|---|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Artic | Cle 28. Profits. On proposal of the Supervisory Board, the General Meeting shall determine which part of the profits earned in a financial year shall be added to the reserves and the allocation of the remaining profits. | Artic | On proposal of the Supervisory Board, the General Meeting shall determine which part of the profits earned in a financial year shall be added to the reserves and the allocation of the remaining profits. | Pursuant to Dutch law, distributions are made on shares held by the Company, unless the articles of association state otherwise. It is proposed to include paragraph 4 (new) to clarify that no distributions may be made on shares held by the company, unless those |
| 2. | Distributions can only take place up to the amount of the Distributable part of the net assets. | 2. | Distributions can only take place up to the amount of the Distributable part of the net assets. | shares are subject to a right of usufruct or a right of pledge. |
| 3. | Distribution of profits shall take place after the adoption of the Annual Accounts from which it appears it is approved. | 3.4. | Distribution of profits shall take place after the adoption of the Annual Accounts from which it appears it is approved. No distributions are made on shares held by the company, unless those shares are subject to a right of usufruct or a right of pledge. | It is proposed to change the procedure for interim distributions. Allowing the Management Board to resolve on interim distributions provides for more flexibility and avoids the need to convene a general meeting to resolve on distributions. This is in |
| 4. | On proposal of the Supervisory Board, the General Meeting may resolve to pay an interim dividend, subject to due observance of paragraph 2 as appears from interim financial statements to be signed by all Managing Directors. If the signature of one or more of them is lacking, this shall be stated and the reasons given. The company shall deposit the interim financial statements within eight days after the resolution to pay interim dividend is announced. | 5. | 4. On proposal, Subject to the approval of the Supervisory Board, the General MeetingManagement Board may resolve to pay an interim dividend, subject to distribution with due observance of paragraph 2 as appears from interim financial statements to be signed by all Managing Directors. If the signature of one or more of them is lacking, this shall be stated and the reasons given. The company shall deposit the interim financial statements within eight days after the resolution to pay interim dividend distribution is announced. | accordance with Dutch market practice. |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 6. | On proposal of the Supervisory Board, the General Meeting may, subject to due observance of paragraph 2, resolve to make payments to the charge of any reserve which need not to be maintained by virtue of the law. A claim of a shareholder for payment of a dividend shall be barred after five years have elapsed. | 6.7. | 5. On proposal of the Supervisory Board, the General Meeting may, subject to due observance of paragraph 2, resolve to make payments to the charge of any reserve which need not to be maintained by virtue of the law. 6. A claim of a shareholder for payment of a dividend distribution shall be barred after five years have elapsed. | |
| Artic | cle 30. Other General Meetings of | Artic | cle 3032 . Other General Meetings of | It is proposed to amend paragraph 2 to align |
| | reholders. | | reholders. | with Dutch law. |
| 1. | Other General Meetings of Shareholders shall | 1. | Other General Meetings of Shareholders shall | |
| | be held as often as the Management Board or | | be held as often as the Management Board or | |
| | the Supervisory Board deems such necessary. | | the Supervisory Board deems such necessary. | |
| 2. | Shareholders and/or Depository Receipt | 2. | Shareholders and/or Depository Depositary | |
| | Holders, representing in the aggregate at least | | Receipt Holders, representing in the aggregate | |
| | one tenth of the issued capital, may request the | | at least one tenth of the issued capital, may | |
| | Management Board or the Supervisory Board to | | request the Management Board or the | |
| | convene a General Meeting of Shareholders, | | Supervisory Board to convene a General | |
| | stating the subjects to be discussed. If the | | Meeting of Shareholders, stating the subjects to | |
| | Management Board or the Supervisory Board | | be discussed. If the Management Board or the | |
| | has not convened a meeting within four weeks | | Supervisory Board has not convened a meeting | |
| | in such a manner that the meeting can be held | | within within four weeks in such a manner that | |
| | within six weeks after the request, the persons | | the meeting can be held within six weeks after | |
| | who made the request shall be authorised to | | the request the relevant period as required by | |
| | convene a meeting themselves, subject to the | | law, the persons who made the request shall be | |
| | applicable Dutch Civil Code provisions. | | authorised to convene a meeting themselves, | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|-----|--|-------|---|--|
| | | | subject to the applicable Dutch Civil Code provisions. | |
| Art | cle 35. Minutes. Records. | Artic | cle 35 37. Minutes. Records. | It is proposed to remove the provision that |
| 1. | Minutes shall be kept of the proceedings at every General Meeting of Shareholders by a secretary to be designated by the chairman. Those minutes shall, upon request, be made available to the shareholders and Depository Receipt Holders ultimately three months after the General Meeting of Shareholders. During a period of three months, shareholders have the right to comment. Following this, the minutes shall be adopted by the chairman and the secretary and shall be signed by them as evidence thereof. | 1. | Minutes shall be kept of the proceedings at every General Meeting of Shareholders by a secretary to be designated by the chairman. Those minutes shall, upon request, be made available to the shareholders and Depository Depositary Receipt Holders ultimately three months after the General Meeting of Shareholders. During a period of three months, shareholders have the right to comment. Following this, the minutes shall be adopted by the chairman and the secretary and shall be signed by them as evidence thereof. | notarial minutes of the proceedings of the meeting are co-signed by the chairman. It is sufficient for notarial minutes to be signed by the civil-law notary only. |
| 2. | The company shall record for each adopted resolution: a. the number of shares for which valid votes have been cast; b. the percentage of the issued share capital which is represented by the shares mentioned under a.; c. the total number of validly issued votes; d. the number of votes which has been | 2. | The company shall record for each adopted resolution: a. the number of shares for which valid votes have been cast; b. the percentage of the issued share capital which is represented by the shares mentioned under a; c. the total number of validly issued votes; d. the number of votes which has been | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|------|--|-------|--|---|
| 3. | issued in favour and against the resolution and the number of abstained votes. The chairman or the person who has convened the meeting may determine that notarial minutes shall be drawn up of the proceedings of the meeting. The notarial minutes shall be cosigned by the chairman. | 3. | issued in favour and against the resolution and the number of abstained votes. The chairman or the person who has convened the meeting may determine that notarial minutes shall be drawn up of the proceedings of the meeting. The notarial minutes shall be cosigned by the chairman. | |
| 4. | The Management Board shall keep a record of the resolutions made. The record shall be deposited at the offices of the company for inspection by the shareholders and the Depository Receipt Holders. Upon request each of them shall be provided with a copy or an extract of such record at not more than the actual costs. | 4. | The Management Board shall keep a record of the resolutions made. The record shall be deposited at the offices of the company for inspection by the shareholders and the Depositary Depositary Receipt Holders. Upon request each of them shall be provided with a copy or an extract of such record at not more than the actual costs. | |
| 5. | Resolutions made in the General Meeting of Shareholders shall be posted on the company's website not later than on the fifteenth day following the day of the relevant meeting and shall be available on the website for at least one year. | 5. | Resolutions made in the General Meeting of Shareholders shall be posted on the company's website not later than on the fifteenth day following the day of the relevant meeting and shall be available on the website for at least one year. | |
| Arti | cle 37. Voting Rights. Resolutions of the General Meeting shall be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in the meeting, unless the law or the articles of association explicitly require a greater majority. | Artic | Resolutions of the General Meeting shall be adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast in the meeting, unless the law or the articles of association explicitly require a greater majority. | It is proposed to amend paragraph 1 to align with the Dutch law and avoid requiring changes to the articles of association as a result of changes to Dutch law. |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------|
| | The General Meeting can only adopt valid resolutions, if in the meeting more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the issued share capital is present or represented. If in a meeting not more than twenty- five percent (25%) of the share capital is represented, a second meeting shall be convened, to be held no later than four weeks after the first meeting. In the second meeting valid resolutions can be adopted with respect to the proposals placed on the agenda for the first meeting, regardless the amount of share capital represented in the second meeting. The notice convening the second meeting shall indicate and set forth the reasons why at such second meeting a | 2. | The General Meeting can only adopt valid resolutions, if in the meeting more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the issued share capital is present or represented. If in a meeting not more than twenty- five percent (25%) of the share capital is represented, a second meeting shall be convened, to be held no later than foursix weeks after the first meeting. In the second meeting valid resolutions can be adopted with respect to the proposals placed on the agenda for the first meeting, regardless the amount of share capital represented in the second meeting. The notice convening the second meeting shall indicate and set forth the reasons why at such second meeting a | |
| 3. 4. | resolution may be adopted irrespective of the share capital represented at the meeting. If in an election of persons a majority is not obtained, a second vote shall be taken. If votes in such second vote are equal in an election between two persons, it shall be decided by lot who is elected. If there is a tie of votes in a vote other than a vote for the election of persons, the proposal is thus rejected. All votes may be cast orally. If it concerns an election of persons, a person present at the | 3.4.5. | resolution may be adopted irrespective of the share capital represented at the meeting. 2. If in an election of persons a majority is not obtained, a second vote shall be taken. If votes in such second vote are equal in an election between two persons, it shall be decided by lot who is elected. 3. If there is a tie of votes in a vote other than a vote for the election of persons, the proposal is thus rejected. 4. All votes may be cast orally. If it concerns an election of persons, a person present at the | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|--|----|---|-------------------|
| F | meeting and entitled to vote, can demand a vote by a secret ballot. Voting by secret ballot shall take place by means of secret, unsigned ballot papers. Abstentions and invalid votes shall not be | 6. | meeting and entitled to vote, can demand a vote by a secret ballot. Voting by secret ballot shall take place by means of secret, unsigned ballot papers. 5. Abstentions and invalid votes shall not be | |
| 5. | counted as votes. | 0. | counted as votes. | |
| 6. | Voting by acclamation shall be possible if none of the persons present and entitled to vote objects against it. | 7. | 6. Voting by acclamation shall be possible if none of the persons present and entitled to vote objects against it. | |
| 7. | The chairman's decision at the General Meeting | 8. | 7. The chairman's decision at the General | |
| | of Shareholders on the result of a vote shall be | | Meeting of Shareholders on the result of a vote | |
| | final and binding. The same shall apply to the | | shall be final and binding. The same shall apply | |
| | contents of an adopted resolution insofar as the | | to the contents of an adopted resolution insofar | |
| | same arises out of an unwritten proposal. If, | | as the same arises out of an unwritten | |
| | however, the correctness of that decision is | | proposal. If, however, the correctness of that | |
| | challenged immediately after its | | decision is challenged immediately after its | |
| | pronouncement, a new vote shall be taken if | | pronouncement, a new vote shall be taken if | |
| | either the majority of the persons present and | | either the majority of the persons present and | |
| | entitled to vote, or, if the original vote was not | | entitled to vote, or, if the original vote was not | |
| | taken by roll call or in writing, any person | | taken by roll call or in writing, any person | |
| | present and entitled to vote, so desires. The | | present and entitled to vote, so desires. The | |
| | original vote shall have no legal consequences as a result of the new vote. | | original vote shall have no legal consequences as a result of the new vote. | |
| | as a result of the new vote. | | as a result of the new vote. | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|-------|--|----------|---|--|
| Artic | Article 39. Competency of the General Meeting. | | cle <mark>39<u>41</u>. Competency of the General ting.</mark> | It is proposed to amend article 41 to clarify that the competencies listed in this article are |
| asso | In accordance with Dutch law and these articles of association, the General Meeting is authorised to adopt resolutions in respect of the following issues: | | coordance with Dutch law and these articles of sociation, the General Meeting is authorised to obtresolutions, amongst others and sociations the General Meeting's competency of Dutch law, in respect of the following issues: | not limitative. This does not constitute a material change with respect to the current competencies of the general meeting. Finally, it is proposed to amend paragraph (a) and (b) in line with the amendments of |
| a. | to issue shares and determine the price and further conditions of such issuance as referred to in articles 6 and 7; | a. | to (authorise the Management Board to) issue shares and determine the price and further conditions of such issuance as referred to in articles 6 and 7; | article 6 and 7, and to add a new paragraph (h) in line with the amendment of article 22. |
| b. | to limit or exclude any pre-emption rights as referred to in article 7, paragraph 3; | b. | to (authorise the Management Board to) limit or exclude any pre-emption rights as referred to in article 7, paragraph 3; | |
| C. | to authorise the Management Board to acquire shares in the capital of the company as referred to in article 9, paragraph 4; | C. | to authorise the Management Board to acquire shares in the capital of the company as referred to in article 9, paragraph 3; | |
| d. | to appoint the Managing Directors as referred to in article 12, paragraph 2; | d. | to appoint the Managing Directors as referred to in article 12, paragraph 2; | |
| e. | to adopt the policy on the remuneration of the Management Board as referred to in article 14 paragraph 1; | e. | to adopt the policy on the remuneration of the Management Board as referred to in article 14 paragraph 1; | |
| f. | to approve the resolutions referred to in article 17, paragraph 1; | f. | to approve the resolutions as referred to in article 17, paragraph 1; | |
| g. | to appoint the Supervisory Directors as referred to in article 20, paragraph 1; | g. h. | to appoint the Supervisory Directors as referred to in article 20 ₇ paragraph 1; to adopt the policy on the remuneration of the | |

| | ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION BEFORE THE AMENDMENT | | PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION | EXPLANATORY NOTES |
|----|--|----|--|-------------------|
| | | | Supervisory Board as referred to in article 22; | |
| h. | to determine the remuneration for each member | i. | h. to determine the remuneration for each | |
| | of the Supervisory Board as referred to in | | member of the Supervisory Board as referred | |
| | article 22; | | to in article 22; | |
| i. | to appoint the Accountant as referred to in | j. | i-to appoint the Accountant as referred to in | |
| | article 26; | | article <u>2628</u> ; | |
| j. | to adopt the Annual Accounts as referred to in | k. | j-to adopt the Annual Accounts as referred to | |
| | article 27, paragraph 2 | | in article 27, 29 paragraph 1; | |
| k. | to, on proposal of the Supervisory Board, | l. | k.to, on proposal of the Supervisory Board, | |
| | allocate the profits of the company as referred | | allocate the profits of the company as referred | |
| | to in article 28, paragraph 1; | | to in article 28 <u>30</u> , paragraph 1; | |
| I. | to, on proposal of the Supervisory Board, pay | m. | ⊩to, on proposal of the Supervisory Board, | |
| | interim dividends or make payments at the | | pay interim dividends or make payments at the | |
| | charge of reserves as referred to in article 28, | | charge of reserves as referred to in article | |
| | paragraphs 4 and 5; and | | 28,30, paragraphs 45 and 56; and | |
| m. | to merge, demerge, amend the articles of | n. | mto merge, demerge, amend the articles of | |
| | association and dissolve the company as | | association and dissolve the company as | |
| | referred to in article 40. | | referred to in article 4042. | |